

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING, 30 JUNE 1971
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA

BULLETIN 1.
SUMMARY OF POPULATION

PART 8. AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY

Prepared under instructions from the Honourable the Treasurer by

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COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

PREFACE

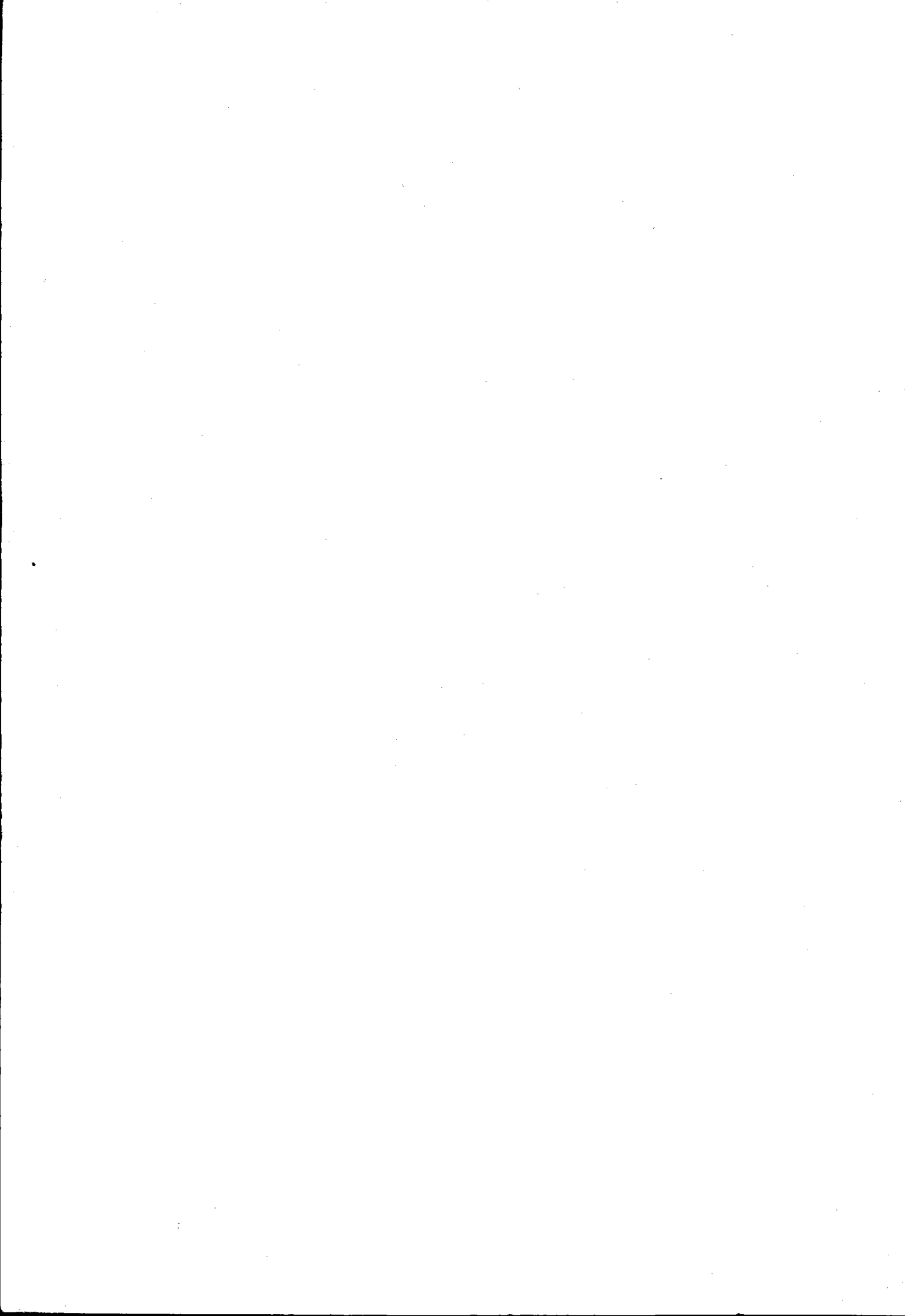
Final results from the 1971 Census of Population and Housing are being released in a series of 14 bulletins covering single and cross-classified characteristics of population and dwellings.

It should be recognised that in processing census data for 13 million persons and 4.5 million households there are innumerable possibilities for error. As in other areas of statistics, much of the effort of statisticians is directed to devising procedures which prevent most errors from occurring or which detect and eliminate those which do occur. Despite such efforts, it is impracticable to eliminate every inaccuracy but special steps such as editing and quality control procedures are taken to measure and control the level of such inaccuracy. Thus while some minor errors and discrepancies may be evident in the final results, it is unlikely that they would have any practical significance in the interpretation of the Census data.

A large number of tabulations are being produced for the 1971 Census which, because of their size and complexity, will not be published. In some cases, classifications of characteristics will be available at a finer level than those published in the Bulletins. A complete list of the tabulations produced (published and unpublished) and the levels of classification available will be published in the Catalogue of 1971 Census Tabulations (Bulletin 14). For information on the more detailed classifications and the availability of unpublished tabulations please contact the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics in each State capital city or in Canberra.

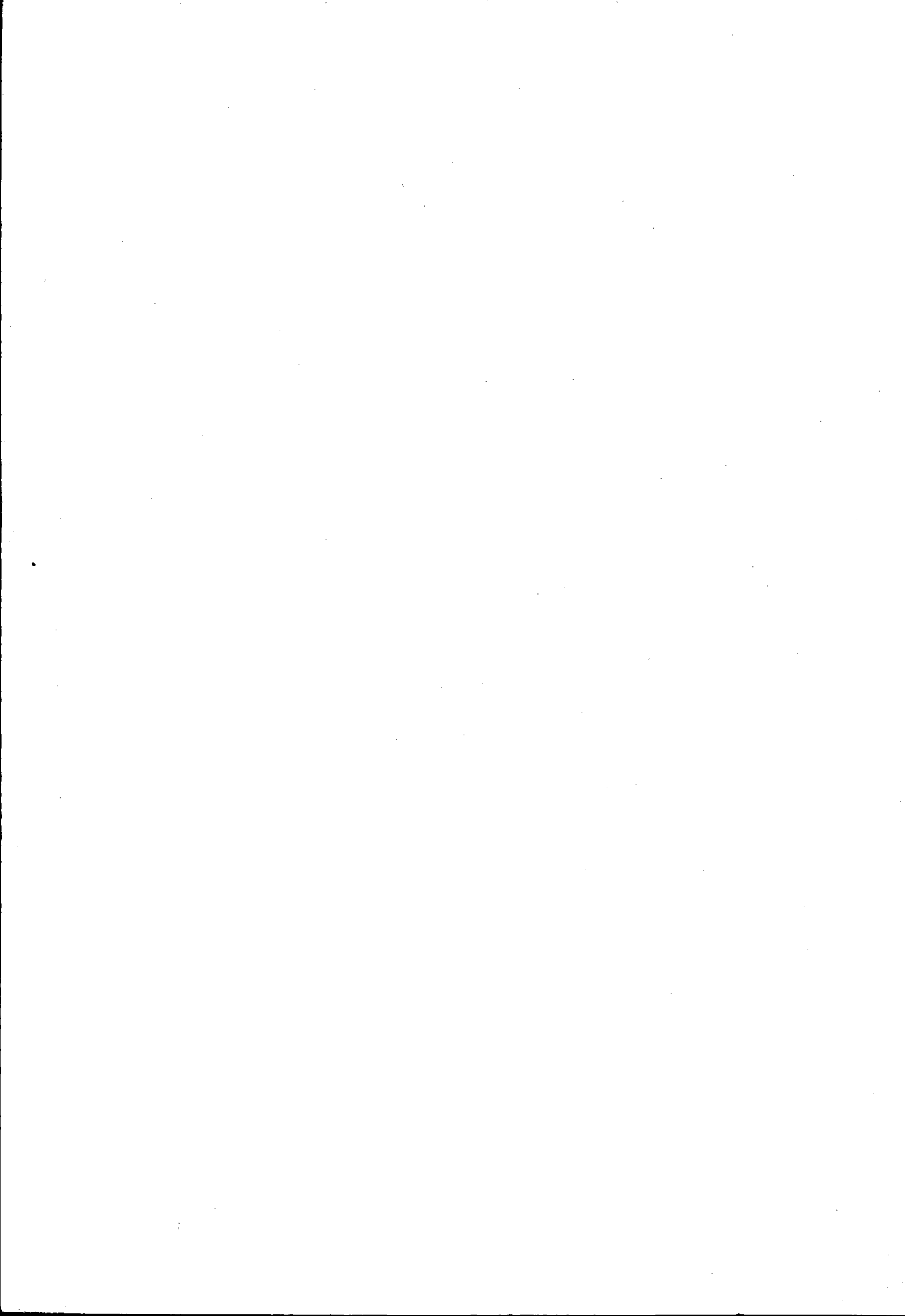
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Commonwealth Statistician

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics
Canberra, A.C.T. 2600 December 1972



CONTENTS

<i>Table</i>	<i>Page</i>
Introduction	vii
Facsimile 1971 Census Schedule	ix
Explanatory Notes	xiii
1. Age : single years, 1971	1
2. Age : 5-year groups, percentage distribution, Censuses 1933 to 1971	1
3. Marital status, 1966 and 1971	1
4. Birthplace, 1966 and 1971	2
5. Period of residence in Australia : overseas-born population, numbers and percentage distribution, 1971	2
6. Nationality, 1966 and 1971	2
7. Usual major activity, 1971	3
8. 1966 State of residence, urban and rural, by 1971 residence, urban and rural : population 5 years of age and over	3
9. Religious denomination : numbers and percentage distribution, 1966 and 1971	3
10. Highest level of schooling attended, 1971	3
11. Type of educational institution attended, 1971	4
12. Level and field of qualification obtained : population 15 years of age and over, 1971	4
13. Occupational status : population 15 years of age and over, 1971	4
14. Occupation : employed population 15 years of age and over, 1971	5
15. Industry : employed population 15 years of age and over, 1971	5
List of 1971 Census of Population and Housing publications issued by the Bureau of Census and Statistics	7



INTRODUCTION

Publications

The publication programme for the 1971 Census of Population and Housing comprises a series of 14 Bulletins; the title and content of each are as follows :

Bulletin 1. *Summary of Population*

Single characteristics : age, marital status, birthplace, period of residence, nationality, usual major activity, 1966 residence, religion, level of schooling, educational institution, qualifications, occupational status, occupation, industry.

Bulletin 2. *Summary of Dwellings*

Class of dwelling cross-classified by : number of rooms, number of bedrooms, nature of occupancy, electricity and gas, bathroom and kitchen facilities, sewage disposal, inmates by number of rooms, inmates by number of bedrooms.

Bulletin 3. *Demographic Characteristics*

Age and marital status cross-classified by : usual major activity, employment status, birthplace of parents, birthplace, nationality.

Bulletin 4. *Birthplace*

Country of birth cross-classified by : age, marital status, nationality, period of residence, level of schooling, qualifications, occupational status, occupation, industry.

Bulletin 5. *The Labour Force*

Employment status cross-classified by age and marital status. Occupation cross-classified by : occupational status, age, birthplace, qualifications. Industry cross-classified by : occupational status, age, birthplace, qualifications.

Bulletin 6. *Population and Dwellings in Local Government Areas and Urban Centres*

Bulletin 7. *Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Local Government Areas*

Single characteristics : age, religion, marital status, nationality, birthplace, period of residence, 1966 residence, usual residence, usual major activity, level of schooling, qualifications, occupational status, industry, occupation, class of dwelling, rent, reason unoccupied, number of rooms and bedrooms, nature of occupancy, facilities, sewage disposal, motor vehicles, material of outer walls.

Bulletin 8. *Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Commonwealth Electoral Divisions*

The topics in this Bulletin are identical to those in Bulletin 7.

Bulletin 9. *The Aboriginal Population*

Characteristics of the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander population.

Bulletin 10. *Families and Households*

Bulletin 11. *Fertility*

Bulletin 12. *Geographic Distribution*

Bulletin 13. *Maps*

Each State, showing Local Government Areas and Statistical Divisions plus maps of principal urban centres.

Bulletin 14. *Catalogue of 1971 Census Tabulations*

Index of all tabulations, published and unpublished, produced from the 1971 Census.

Bulletins 1-6 consist of a series of separate parts for each State and Territory and one for Australia. In Bulletin 6 the Northern Territory part is combined with that of the Australian Capital Territory. There is no Australian part to Bulletin 7 and Bulletins 8-14 consist only of one part.

Each publication can be identified by a number and colour code system as follows :

<i>Bulletin Number</i>	<i>Title</i>	<i>Cover Colour</i>
1	Summary of Population	Yellow Green
2	Summary of Dwellings	Light Brown
3	Demographic Characteristics	Pink
4	Birthplace	Light Purple
5	The Labour Force	Light Blue
6	Population and Dwellings in Local Government Areas and Urban Centres	Light Green
7	Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Local Government Areas	Grey
8	Characteristics of the Population and Dwellings – Commonwealth Electoral Divisions	Dark Grey
9	The Aboriginal Population	Dark Green
10	Families and Households	Dark Purple
11	Fertility	Dark Brown
12	Geographic Distribution	Dark Blue
13	Maps	Olive Green
14	Catalogue of 1971 Census Tabulations	Dark Red

<i>Geographic Area</i>	<i>Part Number</i>	<i>Horizontal Band Colour</i>
New South Wales	1	Blue
Victoria	2	Orange
Queensland	3	Maroon
South Australia	4	Red
Western Australia	5	Black
Tasmania	6	Green
Northern Territory	7	Brown
Australian Capital Territory	8	Purple
Australia	9	Gold

As an illustration of the colour code system, all 'Summary of Dwellings' bulletins have light brown covers with a horizontal band varying in colour according to the State.

Coverage

In conformity with the 1967 repeal of Section 127 of the Constitution, 1971 Census statistics include Aborigines. In order to provide comparability between the 1971 and 1966 Censuses, tables showing 1966 data have been amended to include Aborigines or their dwellings and therefore differ from the 1966 tables previously published.

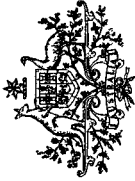
Persons with diplomatic immunity (diplomatic and home-based staff of diplomatic missions, and their families) are excluded from the Census. Dwellings occupied by persons with diplomatic immunity are also excluded.

(NOTE. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in percentages in tables are due to rounding.)

CONFIDENTIAL

Any Census Officer or occupier of a dwelling disclosing any particulars from a Census Form is liable to a penalty of \$100.

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA



State	A.C.T.
Div.	01
S. Div.	
C.D.	
Rec. No.	

CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING AUSTRALIA

30 June 1971

HOUSEHOLDER'S SCHEDULE

Under the provisions of the *Census and Statistics Act 1905-1966* you are required to fill in this form to the best of your knowledge and belief. However, there is no penalty for omitting information on a person's religious denomination.

The information supplied in this form is **CONFIDENTIAL**. The Act provides that it cannot be seen by any persons other than officers of the Bureau of Census and Statistics. It will be used only for obtaining totals for statistical purposes.

The completed schedule should be ready to hand to the Census Collector who will call on **THURSDAY 1 JULY** or as soon as possible after that day.

I certify that to the best of my knowledge and belief this form has been correctly filled in.

• Signature of Householder

Street, etc....

City, town or village

Signature of Collector

Bureau of Census and Statistics

A FEW FACTS ABOUT THE CENSUS

At the Census everybody in Australia contributes to Australia's knowledge about itself

YOUR FORM IS ABSOLUTELY CONFIDENTIAL. The LAW prevents anyone but the Commonwealth Statistician and his officers from seeing your return. OTHER PERSONS OR GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS CANNOT see your return for any purpose whatsoever.

THE STATISTICS ARE ESSENTIAL TO PEOPLE WORKING ON SUCH NATIONAL PROBLEMS AS:

- HOUSING NEEDS
- BETTER LIVING STANDARDS
- EDUCATION (SCHOOLS, TEACHERS, ETC.)
- WELFARE OF THE AGED, WIDOWS, ABORIGINES, MIGRANTS, ETC.
- CITY GROWTH, TRAFFIC PROBLEMS, ROADS
- SEWERAGE, WATER AND POWER SUPPLY
- EMPLOYMENT, UNEMPLOYMENT, VOCATIONAL TRAINING
- DECENTRALISATION, RURAL DEPOPULATION, LOCATION OF INDUSTRY

MOST CENSUS INFORMATION CANNOT BE OBTAINED IN ANY OTHER WAY. The great value of the Census is that all the information about everybody is obtained at the one time. This means that it can be added together and cross-tabulated to give a very detailed statistical picture of AUSTRALIA at a single point in time. Without you the picture would be incomplete.

THE STATISTICS ARE AVAILABLE TO YOU. All the statistical tables which are compiled from the Census serve important Governmental purposes, but they are also available to private individuals, the business community and researchers.

For Census Collector's use only

If this dwelling is unoccupied indicate—

1. The type of dwelling—
(Refer to sketches and descriptions on page 2)

- | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Separate house | 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Self-contained flat | 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Non self-contained flat | 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Holiday home |
| 2 <input type="checkbox"/> Semi-detached house | 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Non self-contained flat | 9 <input type="checkbox"/> Caravan, houseboat | 9 <input type="checkbox"/> Condemned or awaiting demolition |
| 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Attached house | 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Caravan, houseboat | 10 <input type="checkbox"/> Newly completed and awaiting occupancy | 10 <input type="checkbox"/> Usual residents temporarily absent |
| 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Terrace or row house | 9 <input type="checkbox"/> Other (describe) | 11 <input type="checkbox"/> Vacant for repairs or alterations | 11 <input type="checkbox"/> Other (describe) |
| 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Villa unit or town house | | | |

2. The reason for being unoccupied—

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1 <input type="checkbox"/> For sale | 5 <input type="checkbox"/> Holiday home |
| 2 <input type="checkbox"/> To let (other than holiday home) | 6 <input type="checkbox"/> Condemned or awaiting demolition |
| 3 <input type="checkbox"/> Newly completed and awaiting occupancy | 7 <input type="checkbox"/> Usual residents temporarily absent |
| 4 <input type="checkbox"/> Vacant for repairs or alterations | 8 <input type="checkbox"/> Other (describe) |

HOW TO FILL IN THIS FORM

After you have read the instructions:

- **Step 1:** Lift this flap and fill in page 1 for all persons who spent the night of Wednesday 30 June in this household.
- **Step 2:** Give particulars of this dwelling on pages 2 and 3.
- **Step 3:** Complete a double page of personal particulars for each person listed on page 1.
- **Step 4:** Sign the form on the front page.

INSTRUCTIONS

- FILL IN A SEPARATE FORM FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD.**
A household is a domestic group living and eating together. A person living alone is also a household.
- IF THERE IS MORE THAN ONE HOUSEHOLD OBTAIN EXTRA FORMS FROM THE CENSUS COLLECTOR WHEN HE RETURNS.**
- THIS BOOKLET HAS PAGES FOR 8 PERSONS. IF THERE ARE MORE THAN 8 PERSONS IN THE HOUSEHOLD OBTAIN PERSONAL SLIPS FOR THESE EXTRA PERSONS FROM THE CENSUS COLLECTOR WHEN HE RETURNS.**
- IF ANY PERSON IN THE HOUSEHOLD, SUCH AS A VISITOR OR BOARDER, PREFERS TO FILL IN A SEPARATE FORM TO MAINTAIN PRIVACY, ASK THE COLLECTOR FOR A 'PERSONAL SLIP' AND AN ENVELOPE.** The Personal Slip should be filled in and sealed in the envelope by the person concerned, for delivery by you unopened to the Census Collector with this schedule.
- FOR ANY PERSON WHO COMPLETES A PERSONAL SLIP, ENTER ON PAGE 1 OF THIS SCHEDULE THE NAME, RELATIONSHIP AND SEX OF THE PERSON AND WRITE 'P.S.' IN THE AGE COLUMN.**
- Not all questions have to be answered by everybody.** Read each question carefully, give your answer, then follow the directions to the next question which applies. Most questions can be answered simply by placing a tick in the appropriate box, e.g.
Yes No
- If you do not know the exact answer to a question, give the best estimate you can.**
- Please use ink or ball point pen.**
- The completed schedule should be ready to hand to the Census Collector who will call on THURSDAY 1 JULY or as soon as possible after that day.**
- If you need any help with this form, telephone the Divisional Returning Officer for your Commonwealth Electoral Division, or ask the Census Collector when he returns.**

List in Column ① all persons (including visitors) who spent the night of **Wednesday 30 June** in this household (or returned on **Thursday 1 July** without having been counted elsewhere), and then fill in Columns ② to ⑥ for each person.

Column ①	Column ②	Column ③	Column ④	Column ⑤	Column ⑥
First Name and Surname List LAST any persons in this household who have completed Personal Slips (See instruction 5 on previous page) For returned baby write BABY and surname.	Relationship to head of household For example: head, mother, wife, daughter, son, son-in-law, grandchild, visitor, co-tenant, etc.	Sex Years Months	Age (In years and completed months)	Present Marital Status	Is this person a usual resident of this dwelling? NOTE A 'usual' resident is any person who has lived here for at least 6 months or will be spending 6 months or more during 1971 in this dwelling, OR any person who is here now and who has no usual place of residence.
1 First name Surname	<input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female			Never married <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced <input type="checkbox"/> Now married <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> Married but permanently separated <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No → Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
2 First name Surname	<input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female			Never married <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced <input type="checkbox"/> Now married <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> Married but permanently separated <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No → Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
3 First name Surname	<input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female			Never married <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced <input type="checkbox"/> Now married <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> Married but permanently separated <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No → Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
4 First name Surname	<input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female			Never married <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced <input type="checkbox"/> Now married <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> Married but permanently separated <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No → Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
5 First name Surname	<input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female			Never married <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced <input type="checkbox"/> Now married <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> Married but permanently separated <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No → Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
6 First name Surname	<input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female			Never married <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced <input type="checkbox"/> Now married <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> Married but permanently separated <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No → Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
7 First name Surname	<input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female			Never married <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced <input type="checkbox"/> Now married <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> Married but permanently separated <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No → Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence
8 First name Surname	<input type="checkbox"/> Male <input type="checkbox"/> Female			Never married <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced <input type="checkbox"/> Now married <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> Married but permanently separated <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No → Give State, Territory or Country of usual residence

For Census Collector's use only

Total persons in household i.e. listed in Column ① and on any extra Personal Slips issued.	Males	Females	Persons
--	-------	---------	---------

LIFT THIS FLAP

NOW LIFT THIS FLAP AND FILL IN PAGE 1

PARTICULARS OF DWELLING

D2.(a) Was this dwelling built after 30 June 1967? Yes No Go to question D3

(b) In what year was this dwelling built? 1965 1967 1968 1969 1970 1971

D3. What is the material of the outer walls of this building? If more than one, give main material. (Tick one box only)

0 Brick 4 Timber

1 Brick veneer 5 Metal

2 Stone 6 Fibro-cement

3 Concrete 7 Other (please describe)

D4. How many rooms are there in your dwelling? Do not count bathrooms, toilets, pantries, laundries, storerooms, halls, or rooms used only for business purposes.

Count permanently enclosed sleep-outs.

Count a combined-purpose room, such as a living-dining, or a kitchen-dining room as one room.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more

A room shared with another household should be counted only by the principal householder.

D5. How many bedrooms are there in your dwelling? Include also permanently enclosed sleep-out. If one-room apartment or bed-sitting room, tick 'none'.

None 1 2 3 4 5 or more

D6. Does your household have the use of a bathroom? (Tick one box only)

Yes, for this household only

Yes, but used also by another household

No

D7. Does your household have the use of a kitchen? (Tick one box only)

Yes, for this household only

Yes, but used also by another household

No

D8. What is the method of sewage disposal for this dwelling?

1 Flush toilet connected to public sewer

2 Flush toilet connected to individual system, e.g. septic tank

3 Sanitary pan collection.

4 Other

D9. Does your household have the following facilities? (Tick one box for each line)

Electricity— (i) Mains Yes No

(ii) Home generated 1 0

Gas— (i) Mains 1 0

(ii) Bottled or L.P. 1 0

Television set 1 0

D10. Is this dwelling owned (or being purchased) by you or any usual member of your household? Yes No Go to question D12

D11.(a) Do you or any usual member of your household pay rent for this dwelling? Yes No Go to question D12

(b) To whom is this rent paid? 1 Department of the Interior

2 Employer

3 Other landlord

(c) Is this dwelling rented furnished or unfurnished? 1 Furnished 0 Unfurnished

(d) What is the weekly rent? Include the weekly equivalent of any rates payable separately by this household; e.g. sanitation, garbage, water rates (other than excess water), etc.

D12.(a) Is this dwelling situated on a holding of one acre or more which is primarily used for agricultural or animal or poultry farming? Yes No Go to question D13

(b) Is this dwelling less than one mile from the nearest Post Office? Yes No Go to question D13

(c) What is the name of that Post Office?

D13. Excluding this dwelling, how many dwellings (other than caravans or houseboats) are owned or being purchased by you (or any usual member of this household) in which you or they live sometime during each year (e.g. for holidays)? (Tick one box only)

None 1 2 3 or more

D14. How many motor vehicles owned or driven by members of your household were garaged or parked on the premises of this dwelling for the night of Wednesday 30 June 1971? Include motor cycles, scooters, tractors. Exclude company vehicles kept at home.

None 1 2 3 4 or more

PARTICULARS OF THIS DWELLING

These questions should preferably be answered by the Head of the Household. The dwelling for which particulars are sought is the house, flat, or other premises occupied solely by your household on 30 June 1971.

D1. Tick the box opposite the description which best describes your dwelling. The sketches and comments will help you decide which box to tick. (Tick one box only.)

Sketch	Description	Dwelling type
	Generally a structure containing only one dwelling on its own block of land, separated by open space from other dwellings. However, if the house has only one flat attached to or incorporated in it, tick this box if you occupy the main part of the structure.	1 <input type="checkbox"/> Separate House
	One of a set of two houses (single or double storey) joined together and separated only by a wall extending from foundation to ceiling.	2 <input type="checkbox"/> Semi-detached House
	A house attached to business premises separated only by a wall extending from foundation to ceiling.	3 <input type="checkbox"/> Attached House
	One of a set of houses (single or multi-storey) in a row of 3 or more separated only by walls extending from foundation to ceiling. (Exclude Villa Unit or Town House—see below).	4 <input type="checkbox"/> Terrace or Row House
	One of a group (three or more) of single or double storey houses separated by a wall extending from foundation to ceiling or 2 or more all occupying a common block of land.	5 <input type="checkbox"/> Villa Unit or Town House
	(a) One of a block of rental or own-your-own flats or home units. (b) A self-contained flat in or attached to a house. (Tick this box if you live in the flat) (c) A pair of self-contained flats or home units. (d) A flat in or above business premises. (e) A self-contained flat situated on the same block of land as a house, but not attached to the house.	6 <input type="checkbox"/> Self-contained Flat or Home Unit (Self-contained means able to be completely closed off and with own cooking and bathing facilities.) How many Flats or Home Units are there in this building? <input type="checkbox"/>
	A non-self-contained part of a house, flat or other premises (including room or rooms).	7 <input type="checkbox"/> Non-self-contained Flat (Self-contained means able to be completely closed off including cooking and bathing facilities.)
	Shed, tent, garage, etc. occupied on a permanent or semi-permanent basis.	8 <input type="checkbox"/> Improvised Home
	Mobile unit occupied on a permanent or semi-permanent basis.	9 <input type="checkbox"/> Caravan, Houseboat, etc.
		X <input type="checkbox"/> Other—describe <input type="checkbox"/>

EXPLANATORY NOTES

The Householder's Schedule

The Householder's Schedule used for the 1971 Census of Population and Housing represents a major departure in design from that used at the 1966 and earlier Censuses. The single large sheet used previously, with provision for a maximum of 8 persons, was replaced by a booklet-type schedule with extensive use of the tick-box type question. In this schedule (a facsimile of which appears on pages ix to xii), the first page (page 1) provided for a list of persons in the dwelling, pages 2 and 3 contained questions relating to the dwelling, while the remaining 16 pages provided for two pages of questions to be completed in respect of each person listed on page 1.

The ordering of the questions was designed to minimise the number of questions to be answered by any one person. For persons under 5 years of age a maximum of 12 questions required an answer and 15 questions applied to those under 15 years of age. Males were not required to answer questions on issue and duration of marriage (Question 11) and only employed persons completed details of hours worked, occupational status, industry and occupation (Questions 15-18).

In the following notes on the individual topics appearing in this bulletin, reference to the specific question in the Householder's Schedule appears in parentheses.

Age (Column 4, page 1 of Schedule)

Before the 1954 Census, cases where age was not given were distributed to specific ages subsequent to tabulation in accordance with the frequency of stated ages. In the 1954 and later Censuses, ages were allocated by first establishing the minimum age range within which the correct age most probably lay (as indicated by answers to other questions on the Schedule) and then by selecting an age, within that range, from a table of random ages based on the most currently available data on age distribution.

Marital status (Column 5, page 1 of Schedule)

It will be seen from the wording of the question that the status referred to is that at the time of enumeration regardless of any previous status.

In the very small proportion of cases where the question on marital status was not answered a status was allocated as follows :

Males under 18 years and females under 17 years were allocated to 'never married' unless there was definite evidence to the contrary in other answers on the Schedule. For other persons 'never married' was imputed if Questions 10 and 11 were not answered, 'widowed' if 10(b) was answered, and 'now married' if the answer was 'yes' to the question 'Is this person at present married?' in Question 11(a). Otherwise a marital status was selected from a random list according to age, compiled from the most currently available data on the distribution of the population by age and marital status.

Birthplace (Question 3(a), page 4 of Schedule)

For the 1971 Census a more detailed classification of birthplace was used than at previous censuses. Certain countries in Asia, Africa, America and the Pacific Islands which have been separately identified in 1971 were included in one of the 'other' categories in 1966. Comparability with 1966 figures can therefore be achieved by adding the 1971 data for these birthplaces into the relevant 'other' category.

Period of residence (Question 3(c), page 4 of Schedule)

For the first time in Australian censuses, overseas-born persons were asked whether they were a resident of, or a visitor to, Australia. The number of years an overseas-born person has been a resident of Australia has been defined as commencing from the date of *first* arrival as a *resident*.

Nationality (Question 3(b), page 4 of Schedule)

British nationality includes all persons who, by virtue of the *Nationality and Citizenship Act 1948-1966* (Section 7 and Regulation 5A), are deemed to be British subjects. In a small number of cases persons of British nationality and birthplace have inadvertently been shown as having 'nationality same as birthplace' rather than 'British'.

Usual major activity (Question 2, page 4 of Schedule)

The statistics in Table 7 show persons classified according to their stated *usual* major activity. This classification should not be confused with the labour force classification which is based on the actual activity of persons during the specific week prior to the Census. Thus the number of persons 'working in a job' represents those people who *usually* do so and therefore is unlikely to agree with the number of persons in the labour force.

Residence in 1966 (Question 9, page 4 of Schedule)

Table 8 includes only those persons who were 5 years of age and over and who were enumerated in 1971 at their usual place of residence (see Column 6, page 1 of Schedule).

At the 1966 and 1971 Censuses, centres with a population of 1,000 or more, and a small number of holiday resorts below this figure, are included under 'urban'. The balance of the population is treated as rural.

Religion (Question 6, page 4 of Schedule)

Section 21 of the *Census and Statistics Act 1905-1966* provides that 'No person shall be liable to a penalty for omitting or refusing to state the religious denomination or sect to which he belongs or adheres' which accounts for the rather high incidence of 'not stated'. In 1971, at the request of a number of users, the instruction('if no religion write "none"') was added to the question. The result has been a significant rise in the 'no religion' category compared to previous censuses and a fall in the 'not stated' category.

The classification of religious denominations was enlarged for 1971 with the addition of 'Jehovah's Witness' and 'Muslim', previously included under 'Other Christian' and 'Other non-Christian' respectively.

Schooling (Question 7, page 4 of Schedule)

At the 1966 Census persons were asked to state the highest level of schooling *completed*. For the 1971 Census the question was redesigned to obtain a measure of the highest level *attended*.

Persons no longer at school were requested to mark the grade in the current local system corresponding to the highest grade which they had attended.

Education systems differ between the Australian States and the question on schooling was varied appropriately in Schedules used in different States.

The following table was used to assign grades (or forms) in each State or Territory to an approximately comparable level.

State or Territory	Grade or form reported									
	1 & 2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5 & 6
N.S.W., VIC., A.C.T., TAS.	1, 2 & 3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
QLD	1, 2 & 3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5
S.A., N.T.	1, 2 & 3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5
W.A.	1, 2 & 3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5 & 6
Level assigned	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Primary school					Secondary school				

The category 'Child not yet attending school' includes children aged 0-4 years and a small number of 5 and 6 year olds who had not commenced schooling. Persons aged 5-15 years who failed to answer the question were allocated a level based on the modal level for that age in each State using the most currently available information on the distribution of the school population by age and level.

Educational institution (Question 8, page 4 of Schedule)

Full-time students were those persons whose answer to the question on usual major activity was 'child at primary or secondary school' or 'full-time student (other than school child)'.

Included with 'Colleges of advanced education' are institutes of technology, conservatoria of music and certain agricultural colleges, also colleges of nursing and nursing training schools. Included under 'Universities and other educational institutions' are private business colleges and academies.

'Students not at recognised educational institutions and not stated' relate to persons who were studying for a valid qualification at other than educational institutions (e.g. some forms of employer-provided training) or persons who failed to answer the question.

Qualifications (Question 13, page 5 of Schedule)

For the 1971 Census the qualifications have been classified to five major levels and specific fields within each level. The levels have been determined as follows :

Trade : formal recognition of competency in a skilled manual occupation which is usually obtained through an apprenticeship and satisfactory progress in part-time studies concurrently with practical training (e.g. plumber, fitter, compositor, carpenter, hairdresser).

Technician : a level which requires theoretical knowledge, as well as practical skills, e.g. wool classing or nursing. Certificates issued by technical colleges following periods of 4 or 5 years part-time study after passing intermediate or final secondary school examinations are classified as 'technician'.

Tertiary (Other than university degree) : a level relating to qualifications obtained following substantial advanced study beyond matriculation conferred by institutions and professional associations, e.g. Associate of Australian Society of Accountants, Diploma in Business Studies, Teaching Certificate, Diploma of Engineering.

Bachelor degree : usually conferred by a university following a period of at least 3 years full-time study or equivalent part-time study and includes post-graduate diplomas.

Higher degree : conferred by a university in recognition of substantial studies beyond the Bachelor level.

Some qualifications could not be classified to any of the above levels. Most of these relate to short specialised courses in such fields as typewriting and shorthand, farm book-keeping, dressmaking, automotive maintenance.

The labour force and occupational status (Questions 14 and 16, page 5 of Schedule)

The term 'labour force' is used throughout 1971 Census publications in place of 'work force' in conformity with the Bureau's quarterly population survey and with international usage.

The labour force is defined as those persons 15 years of age and over who answered 'yes' to any of the four parts of Question 14. Thus the labour force comprises those persons who worked, those who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, those who were temporarily laid off without pay for the whole of the reference week *and* those who did not work, did not have a job and were actively looking for work.

Persons helping but not receiving wages or salary who usually worked less than 15 hours a week are excluded from the labour force. Bonded trainees (including trainee teachers) and cadets engaged in full-time study at educational institutions are also excluded, even though such institutions were conducted by their employer.

The unemployed members of the labour force are those persons who answered 'No' to Questions 14(a) and 14(b) and 'Yes' to Question 14(d) *AND* those who answered 'Yes' to Question 14(a), 'No' to Question 14(b) and 'Yes' to Question 14(c). Thus the unemployed consist of those persons who did no work during the reference week *and* either looked for work (having no job) or were temporarily laid off from a job.

The approach adopted in the 1971 Census for determining the labour force conforms closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954 and to the approach used at the 1966 Census.

According to the definition any labour force activity during the previous week, however little, results in the person being counted in the labour force.

Thus many persons whose main activity is not a labour force one (e.g. housewife, full-time student) are drawn into the labour force by virtue of part-time or occasional labour force activity in the previous week. Answers to Question 2 on the schedule indicate that there were substantially more of such persons at the Census of 1971 than at the Census of 1966 and that they were predominantly females.

On the other hand, the definition excludes persons who may frequently or usually participate in the labour force but who in the previous week happened to have withdrawn from the labour force. Answers to Question 2 on the schedule indicate that there were substantially more of such persons at the Census of 1971 than at the Census of 1966, especially among males.

A similar definition of the labour force is used in the quarterly population sample survey conducted by the Bureau by the method of personal interview. This survey is used to measure changes in the labour force from quarter to quarter in the intercensal period.

Evidence from post-enumeration surveys and pilot tests indicates that the personal interview approach tends to identify a larger number of persons as in the labour force than does the filling in of the census questions on the schedule by the householder and that this tendency has increased between the 1966 and 1971 Censuses.

The above considerations should be borne in mind if comparisons of the total labour force or labour force participation rates are made between the 1966 and 1971 Censuses, or between the 1971 Census and the 1971 labour force quarterly estimates.

The relationship between the terms 'occupational status', 'employment status' and 'labour force status' as used in 1971 Census publications is illustrated by the following classifications :

<i>Occupational status</i>	<i>Employment status</i>	<i>Labour force status</i>
1. Employer 2. Self-employed 3. Employee 4. Helper	Employed	In the labour force
5. Looking for first job 6. Other unemployed	Unemployed	
7. Not in the labour force	Not in the labour force	Not in the labour force

Occupation (Question 18, page 5 of Schedule)

Occupation is defined as the type of work performed by an employed person and should not be confused with the type of productive activity, business or service carried out by the establishment in which a person works, e.g. a carpenter employed by a steel-making establishment would have the occupation of 'carpenter' and industry 'steel manufacture'; an electrician working at an oil refinery would have the occupation of 'electrician' but his industry would be that of 'oil refining' (*see Industry*).

In accordance with the International Standard Classifications of Occupations the structure of the Australian classification used for the 1971 and previous censuses is based primarily on the nature of the work done. The 1971 classification was prepared from the International Standard Classification of Occupations 1958 (revised 1966). The changes in the revised classification were given careful consideration in the preparation of the 1971 Australian classification. A number of new entries have been created to maintain convertibility to the international classification and others created to give more precise codes in certain occupation groups.

The classification of persons to an occupation based upon the replies provided on census schedules can be a most difficult task. This is particularly so in respect of occupations described as 'professional'. This can be simply illustrated by taking the reply 'engineer' which is provided on census schedules by persons ranging from university graduates in engineering to mechanics of various types, locomotive drivers and attendants of stationary engines.

Much of this difficulty can be overcome by studying the answers to the census questions on qualifications held (Question 13), but considerable knowledge of qualifications is needed to use them effectively in coding occupations. Such knowledge could not be conveyed in a simple set of instructions to the coders employed for census processing.

For this reason occupation minor group OA (Architects, engineers and surveyors, professional) has been limited solely to persons holding a university degree. Other persons describing themselves in professional terms but not holding a degree were classified to minor group OK (Draftsmen and technicians NEC).

This is of course too restrictive a definition of many 'professional' occupations and consequently a set of tabulations of the individual occupations in minor groups OK cross-classified by tertiary qualifications held (other than university degrees) will be produced as a supplement to all tabulations showing occupation at the minor group level. Information from these supplementary tabulations will be available on request.

Industry (Question 17, page 5 of Schedule)

Industry is defined as the branch of productive activity, business or service carried out by the establishment in which a person is employed.

For the 1971 Census the classification of industry was based on the Preliminary Edition of the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC).

Because of space considerations some of the full industry titles of the ASIC have had to be abbreviated for inclusion in this publication. The table overleaf sets out the corresponding ASIC codes for each of the industry titles used in this publication so that reference to the ASIC document itself (*Australian Standard Industrial Classification, Preliminary Edition 1969, Volume 1*), and to other statistics classified according to ASIC, will be facilitated.

For the purposes of the population census an 'undefined' category was added, where appropriate, to individual Divisions, Subdivisions and Groups of the classification to facilitate the coding of imprecise or generalised descriptions of industrial activities on the census schedules.

At the 1966 and previous Censuses, industry was determined from the respondent's own stated description of the 'kind of industry, business or service' in which he worked. With the adoption of ASIC for the 1971 Census comparability with previous censuses is greatly impaired, not only because of changes in the classification itself but also because in 1971 the industry coding in general was not determined from the stated description. Instead the name and address of the establishment at which the respondent worked (Question 17(a), (b), (c)) in general provided the industry code for employees of that establishment. However, in a number of cases, due to deficient replies concerning name and address of employer or because the establishment had not been pre-coded for industry, recourse still had to be made in coding to the respondent's own description (Question 17(d)) of the industry in which he worked.

NOTE. In these computer-generated tables some abbreviations have been used in order to present the data in the space available. Examples of these are :

NEC	not elsewhere classified	STAT	stationary
REL	related	PROD	production
PHYS	physical		

AUSTRALIAN STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION

Industry Titles and Codes

<i>Industry title</i>	<i>Corresponding ASIC code</i>	<i>Industry title</i>	<i>Corresponding ASIC code</i>
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING AND HUNTING	A	TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	G
Agriculture	01	Road transport	51
Services to agriculture	02	Railway transport	52
Forestry and logging	03	Water transport	53
Fishing and hunting	04	Air transport	54
		Other transport and storage	55
MINING	B	COMMUNICATION	H
Metallic minerals	11		
Coal	12	FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	I
Crude petroleum inc. natural gas	13	Finance and investment	61
Construction materials	14	Insurance	62
Other non-metallic minerals	15	Real estate and business services	63
Services to mining	16		
MANUFACTURING	C	PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE	J
Food, beverages and tobacco	21-22	Public administration	71
Textiles	23	Defence	72
Clothing and footwear	24		
Wood, wood products and furniture	25	COMMUNITY SERVICES	K
Paper, paper products, printing and publishing	26	Health	81
Chemical, petroleum and coal products	27	Education, libraries, museums and art galleries	82
Non-metallic mineral products	28	Welfare, religious institutions	83
Basic metal products	29	Other community services	84
Fabricated metal products	31		
Transport equipment	32	ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, RESTAURANTS, HOTELS AND PERSONAL SERVICES	L
Other ind. machinery and equipment and household appliances	33	Entertainment, recreational services	91
Leather, rubber, plastic products and manufacturing nec	34	Restaurants, hotels and clubs	92
ELECTRICITY, GAS AND WATER	D	Personal services	93
Electricity and gas	36	Private households employing staff	94
Water, sewerage and drainage	37		
CONSTRUCTION	E	Non-classifiable to industry	99
General construction	41		
Special-trade contracting	42		
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	F		
Wholesale trade	46-47		
Retail trade	48		

TABLE 1. POPULATION BY AGE, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

AGE IN YEARS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	AGE IN YEARS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	AGE IN YEARS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
0	1919	1736	3655	35	1047	948	1995	70	122	184	306
1	1749	1734	3483	36	1023	902	1925	71	85	162	248
2	1706	1608	3314	37	953	864	1817	72	88	113	201
3	1663	1505	3168	38	894	841	1735	73	68	129	197
4	1578	1494	3072	39	940	857	1797	74	72	104	176
0-4	8615	8077	16692	35-39	4857	4412	9269	70-74	436	692	1128
5	1561	1514	3075	40	1032	863	1895	75	64	111	175
6	1559	1507	3066	41	910	828	1738	76	53	99	152
7	1567	1593	3160	42	934	801	1735	77	41	102	143
8	1567	1531	3098	43	940	874	1814	78	36	76	112
9	1716	1568	3284	44	850	819	1669	79	33	86	99
5-9	7970	7713	15683	40-44	4666	4185	8851	75-79	227	454	681
10	1630	1497	3127	45	926	860	1786	80	36	73	109
11	1474	1487	2961	46	897	829	1726	81	29	70	99
12	1528	1393	2921	47	890	812	1702	82	31	49	80
13	1399	1328	2727	48	902	777	1679	83	26	51	77
14	1322	1269	2591	49	836	772	1608	84	16	44	60
10-14	7353	6974	14327	45-49	4451	4050	8501	80-84	138	287	425
15	1206	1236	2442	50	851	721	1572	85	12	38	50
16	1197	1142	2339	51	666	527	1193	86	10	16	26
17	1238	1205	2443	52	538	522	1060	87	4	18	22
18	1537	1443	2980	53	525	449	974	88	6	15	21
19	1492	1531	3023	54	491	458	949	89	6	15	21
15-19	6670	6557	13227	50-54	3071	2677	5748	85-89	38	102	140
20	1448	1499	2947	55	468	459	927	90	4	9	13
21	1618	1560	3178	56	463	422	885	91	3	6	9
22	1599	1561	3160	57	449	409	858	92	1	9	10
23	1673	1643	3316	58	405	353	758	93	2	0	2
24	1828	1770	3598	59	334	342	676	94	0	4	4
20-24	8166	8033	16199	55-59	2119	1985	4104	90-94	10	28	38
25	1532	1448	2980	60	340	326	666	95	1	2	3
26	1433	1374	2807	61	304	245	549	96	0	3	3
27	1420	1326	2746	62	258	245	503	97	0	0	0
28	1238	1274	2512	63	245	242	487	98	1	3	4
29	1349	1192	2541	64	198	225	423	99	0	1	1
25-29	6972	6614	13586	60-64	1345	1283	2628	95-99	2	9	11
30	1158	1150	2308	65	217	211	428	100 AND OVER			
31	1245	1121	2366	66	161	172	333		1	1	2
32	1157	1162	2319	67	136	175	311				
33	1124	1022	2146	68	142	156	298				
34	1028	1024	2052	69	114	148	262				
30-34	5712	5479	11191	65-69	770	862	1632	TOTAL	73589	70474	144063

TABLE 2. POPULATION BY GROUPED AGE - PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUSES 1933 TO 1971

AGE GROUP (YEARS)	POPULATION DISTRIBUTION BY AGE AT EACH CENSUS					
	CENSUS 1933 %	CENSUS 1947 %	CENSUS 1954 %	CENSUS 1961 %	CENSUS 1966 %	CENSUS 1971 %
0-4	10.8	9.9	13.3	13.3	12.1	11.6
5-9	10.7	8.5	10.8	11.6	11.6	10.9
10-14	9.5	6.9	7.2	10.2	9.5	9.9
15-19	8.3	9.5	6.0	7.4	9.9	9.2
20-24	8.0	10.6	8.4	8.0	9.1	11.2
25-29	8.6	9.6	10.9	7.9	8.5	9.4
30-34	8.9	8.9	10.4	8.8	7.3	7.8
35-39	9.4	7.5	7.8	9.3	7.6	6.4
40-44	7.9	6.4	6.9	6.9	7.5	6.1
45-49	6.4	6.4	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.9
50-54	4.3	5.7	4.2	3.7	4.0	4.0
55-59	2.8	4.3	3.3	2.6	2.7	2.8
60-64	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.8
65-69	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1
70-74	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
75 AND OVER	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

TABLE 3. POPULATION BY MARITAL STATUS, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUSES 1966 AND 1971

	CENSUS 30 JUNE 1966			CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971			CHANGE SINCE 1966 PERSONS
	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	
NEVER MARRIED—							
LESS THAN 15 YEARS OF AGE	16295	15526	31821	23938	22764	46702	14881
OTHER NEVER MARRIED	11625	7421	19046	15469	11152	26621	7575
TOTAL NEVER MARRIED	27920	22947	50867	39407	33916	73323	22456
MARRIED	20823	20500	41323	32464	32481	64945	23622
PERMANENTLY SEPARATED	439	409	848	567	627	1194	346
DIVORCED	337	404	741	531	714	1245	504
WIDOWED	472	1781	2253	620	2736	3356	1103
TOTAL EVER MARRIED	22071	23094	45165	34182	36558	70740	25575
TOTAL	49991	46041	96032	73589	70474	144063	48031

BIRTHPLACE	CENSUS 30 JUNE 1966		CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971		INCREASE OR DECREASE	BIRTHPLACE	CENSUS 30 JUNE 1966		CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971		INCREASE OR DECREASE
	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS			PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	
AUSTRALIA -											
NEW SOUTH WALES	31576	22655	22796	45451	13875	INDIA	204	168	149	317	113
VICTORIA	9683	7431	7011	14442	4759	INDONESIA	116	101	90	191	75
QUEENSLAND	3835	3317	3482	6799	2964	IRAN, IRAQ	N.A.	6	3	9	N.A.
SOUTH AUSTRALIA	2215	2040	1899	3939	1724	ISRAEL	20	23	23	46	26
WESTERN AUSTRALIA	1811	1343	1382	2725	914	JAPAN	91	63	81	144	53
TASMANIA	1000	724	831	1555	555	JORDAN, SAUDI ARABIA,					
NORTHERN TERRITORY	167	158	154	312	145	KUWAIT, OMAN, YEMEN	N.A.	6	5	11	N.A.
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL						KOREA	N.A.	8	7	15	N.A.
TERRITORY	19563	14889	13992	28881	9318	LEBANON	18	20	14	34	16
AUSTRALIA (UNDEFINED)	757	1625	1700	3325	2568	MALAYSIA	164	245	188	433	269
TOTAL AUSTRALIA	70607	54182	53247	107429	36822	PAKISTAN	23	1E	23	39	16
AUSTRALIAN TERRITORIES						PHILIPPINES	17	30	33	63	46
AND NEW ZEALAND -						SINGAPORE	73	74	75	149	76
CHRISTMAS ISLAND	0	0	2	2	2	SYRIA	1	2	0	2	1
COCOS (KEELING) ISLAND	0	0	2	2	2	THAILAND	29	30	51	81	52
NEW ZEALAND	775	653	579	1232	457	TURKEY	19	18	15	33	14
NORFOLK ISLAND	9	7	3	10	1	OTHER COUNTRIES					
NEW GUINEA	64	67	72	139	75	IN ASIA *	50	4	6	10	N.A.
PAPUA	69	61	63	124	55	TOTAL ASIA	1181	1168	1077	2245	1064
TOTAL	917	788	721	1509	592	AFRICA -					
EUROPE -						KENYA, TANZANIA,					
ENGLAND	7477	5768	5334	11102	3625	UGANDA	N.A.	54	45	99	N.A.
WALES	206	159	122	281	75	MALAWI, RHODESIA,					
SCOTLAND	1647	1136	1091	2227	580	ZAMBIA	N.A.	37	29	66	N.A.
NORTHERN IRELAND	201	143	153	296	95	MAURITIUS	N.A.	4	3	7	N.A.
IRELAND, REPUBLIC OF	79	65	50	115	36	REPUBLIC OF SOUTH					
IRELAND, UNDEFINED	219	157	142	299	80	AFRICA	125	84	95	179	54
ALBANIA	2	0	3	3	1	UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC	82	58	57	115	33
AUSTRIA	494	370	288	658	164	OTHER COUNTRIES					
BELGIUM	81	50	41	91	10	IN AFRICA *	159	50	45	95	N.A.
BULGARIA	17	13	5	18	1	TOTAL AFRICA	366	287	274	561	195
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	187	186	129	315	128	AMERICA -					
DENMARK	81	57	41	98	17	ARGENTINA	N.A.	17	37	54	N.A.
ESTONIA	109	56	58	114	5	BRAZIL	N.A.	8	9	17	N.A.
FINLAND	484	556	526	1082	598	CANADA	179	151	149	300	121
FRANCE	123	93	95	188	65	CHILE	N.A.	26	22	48	N.A.
GERMANY	2051	1238	1183	2421	370	MEXICO	N.A.	3	4	7	N.A.
GREECE	868	627	495	1122	254	PERU	N.A.	5	5	10	N.A.
HUNGARY	462	295	215	510	48	U.S.A.	483	415	423	838	355
ITALY	1876	1423	1047	2470	594	URUGUAY	N.A.	6	7	13	N.A.
LATVIA	287	147	155	302	15	VENEZUELA	N.A.	2	3	5	N.A.
LITHUANIA	174	100	79	179	5	WEST INDIES	17	11	15	26	9
MALTA	305	200	180	380	75	OTHER COUNTRIES IN					
NETHERLANDS	1470	895	784	1679	209	N. AND S. AMERICA*	51	9	8	17	N.A.
NORWAY	107	61	51	112	5	OTHER COUNTRIES IN					
POLAND	783	490	339	829	46	CENTRAL AMERICA	N.A.	3	6	9	N.A.
PORTUGAL	86	78	70	148	62	TOTAL AMERICA	730	656	688	1344	614
ROMANIA	60	45	38	83	23	PACIFIC ISLANDS -					
SPAIN	369	280	269	549	180	FIJI	55	32	43	75	20
SWEDEN	51	40	34	74	23	NAURU	28	4	6	10	-18
SWITZERLAND	97	71	71	142	45	NEW CALEDONIA	6	1	5	6	0
UKRAINE	364	119	89	208	N.A.	NEW HEBRIDES	3	0	1	1	-2
U.S.S.R. (NEI)	73	93	166	251	N.A.	SOLOMON ISLANDS	N.A.	2	0	2	N.A.
YUGOSLAVIA	1272	1449	1112	2561	1289	TONGA	N.A.	6	4	10	N.A.
OTHER COUNTRIES						TOTAL PACIFIC ISLANDS*	110	50	68	118	8
IN EUROPE	22115	16453	14397	30850	8735	TOTAL PACIFIC ISLANDS	110	50	68	118	8
TOTAL EUROPE	22115	16453	14397	30850	8735	OTHER -					
ASIA -						AT SEA	6	5	2	7	1
BURMA	26	28	28	56	30	TOTAL BORN OVERSEAS	25425	19407	17227	36634	11209
CAMBODIA, LAOS						TOTAL POPULATION	96032	73589	70474	144063	48031
AND VIETNAM	N.A.	15	28	43	N.A.						
CEYLON	91	77	77	154	63						
CHINA	150	122	105	227	77						
CYPRUS	35	46	24	70	35						
HONG KONG	54	66	52	118	64						

* NOTE - DATA NOT COMPARABLE FOR 1966 AND 1971 - SEE EXPLANATORY NOTES

TABLE 5. OVERSEAS-BORN POPULATION BY PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA, NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

	PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA											VISITORS (IN MONTHS)				
	RESIDENTS (IN YEARS)															
	< 1	1	2	3	4	5-9	10-16	17-23	24+	N/S	TOTAL	< 6	6-11	12+	N/S	TOTAL
MALES	958	1142	992	749	774	3345	4577	4202	1485	644	18868	205	99	219	16	539
FEMALES	1007	1077	893	709	757	3211	3882	3173	1446	615	16770	182	90	173	12	457
PERSONS	1965	2219	1885	1458	1531	6556	8459	7375	2931	1259	35638	387	189	392	28	996
PERSONS AS PERCENT OF TOTAL	5.5	6.2	5.3	4.1	4.3	18.4	23.7	20.7	8.2	3.5	100.0	38.9	19.0	39.4	2.8	100.0

TABLE 6. POPULATION BY NATIONALITY, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUSES 1966 AND 1971

NATIONALITY	CENSUS 30 JUNE 1966		CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971		INTERCENSAL CHANGE
	PERSONS	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	
BRITISH-					
BORN IN AUSTRALIA	70607		54182	53247	107429
BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA	18233		14179	12460	26639
TOTAL BRITISH	88840		68361	65707	134068
FOREIGN-					
DUTCH	696		287	293	580
GERMAN	909		397	329	726
GREEK	617		322	315	637
ITALIAN	1313		780	667	1447
POLISH	324		94	63	157
U.S. AMERICAN	417		315	338	653
YUGOSLAV	816		668	587	1255
OTHER	1906		1712	1522	3234
STATELESS AND NOT STATED	194		653	653	1306
TOTAL FOREIGN	7192		5228	4767	9995
GRAND TOTAL	96032		73589	70474	144063

	WORKING IN A JOB	HOME DUTIES	CHILD NOT YET AT SCHOOL	CHILD AT SCHOOL	FULL-TIME STUDENT	OTHER	TOTAL
MALES	42367	0	8677	18014	2553	1978	73589
FEMALES	19005	23901	8144	17016	1567	841	70474
PERSONS	61372	23901	16821	35030	4120	2819	144063

TABLE 8. POPULATION, 5 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, URBAN AND RURAL, BY 1966 RESIDENCE URBAN AND RURAL AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

1966 RESIDENCE	1971 RESIDENCE - AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY,									
	U R B A N			R U R A L			T O T A L			
	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	
NEVER MOVED	23219	22998	46217	474	423	897	23693	23421	47114	
NEW SOUTH WALES	URBAN 9472	9279	18751	296	214	510	9768	9493	19261	
	RURAL 1410	1387	2797	84	69	153	1494	1456	2950	
VICTORIA	URBAN 3372	3129	6501	63	46	109	3435	3175	6610	
	RURAL 319	257	576	12	7	19	331	264	595	
QUEENSLAND	URBAN 1542	1718	3260	43	31	74	1585	1749	3334	
	RURAL 174	162	336	8	6	14	182	168	350	
SOUTH AUSTRALIA	URBAN 1255	1163	2418	31	20	51	1286	1183	2469	
	RURAL 71	76	147	3	3	6	74	79	153	
WESTERN AUSTRALIA	URBAN 536	560	1096	25	14	39	561	574	1135	
	RURAL 77	48	125	1	0	1	78	48	126	
TASMANIA	URBAN 301	331	632	9	8	17	310	339	649	
	RURAL 37	34	71	1	0	1	38	34	72	
NORTHERN TERRITORY	URBAN 257	217	474	3	1	4	260	218	478	
	RURAL 33	28	61	0	0	0	33	28	61	
AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY	URBAN 10747	9882	20629	153	129	282	10900	10011	20911	
	RURAL 220	226	446	47	39	86	267	265	532	
OVERSEAS	6256	5942	12198	153	122	275	6409	6004	12473	
NOT STATED	758	847	1605	38	27	65	796	874	1670	
TOTAL	60056	58284	118340	1444	1159	2603	61500	59443	120943	

TABLE 9. POPULATION BY RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION - NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUSES 1966 AND 1971

	CENSUS 30 JUNE 1966	CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971		PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL POPULATION	
	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	1966 1971
CHRISTIAN -					
BAPTIST	1146	789	856	1645	1.2 1.1
BRETHREN	64	72	86	158	0.1 0.1
ROMAN CATHOLIC	10752	10391	9852	20243	11.2 14.1
CATHOLIC	20544	13176	13037	26213	21.4 18.2
CHURCHES OF CHRIST	654	373	434	807	0.7 0.6
CHURCH OF ENGLAND	41172	20256	20942	41198	32.5 28.6
CONGREGATIONAL	431	242	274	516	0.5 0.4
ORTHODOX	1824	1549	1313	2862	1.9 2.0
JEHOVAH'S WITNESS	N.A.	136	147	283	N.A. 0.2
LUTHERAN	2414	1592	1602	3194	2.5 2.2
METHODIST	5233	3707	3870	7577	5.5 5.3
PRESBYTERIAN	8604	5468	5734	11202	9.0 7.8
SALVATION ARMY	236	213	215	428	0.3 0.3
SEVENTH DAY ADV.	167	100	139	239	0.2 0.2
PROTESTANT (UNDEF)	577	802	820	1622	0.6 1.1
OTHER CHRISTIAN	912*	1140	1089	2229	1.0 1.5
TOTAL CHRISTIAN	84730	60006	60410	120416	88.2 83.6
NON-CHRISTIAN -					
HEBREW	203	139	113	252	0.2 0.2
MUSLIM	N.A.	103	74	177	N.A. 0.1
OTHER NON-CHRISTIAN	186*	167	139	306	0.2 0.2
TOTAL NON-CHRISTIAN	389	409	326	735	0.4 0.5
INDEFINITE	258	210	166	376	0.3 0.3
NO RELIGION	3066	8193	5570	13763	3.2 9.6
NOT STATED	7589	4771	4002	8773	7.9 6.1
TOTAL POPULATION	96032	73589	70474	144063	100.0 100.0

* NOTE - DATA NOT COMPARABLE FOR 1966 AND 1971 - SEE EXPLANATORY NOTES

TABLE 10. POPULATION BY HIGHEST LEVEL OF SCHOOLING ATTENDED, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

HIGHEST LEVEL ATTENDED	CURRENTLY ATTENDING SCHOOL			NOT CURRENTLY ATTENDING SCHOOL		
	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
CHILD NOT YET ATTENDING SCHOOL				8677	8144	16821
LEVEL 1	4967	4748	9715	104	103	207
LEVEL 2	1684	1677	3361	132	185	317
LEVEL 3	1747	1584	3331	346	413	759
LEVEL 4	1654	1549	3203	539	457	996
LEVEL 5	1541	1538	3079	2782	3115	5897
LEVEL 6	1474	1332	2806	1570	1674	3244
LEVEL 7	1365	1329	2694	4015	4644	8659
LEVEL 8	1299	1179	2478	8788	10925	19713
LEVEL 9	966	1021	1987	5775	7315	13090
LEVEL 10 OR HIGHER	1297	1045	2342	21291	14900	36191
TOTAL AT SCHOOL	17994	17002	34996			
OTHER NEVER ATTENDED SCHOOL				97	132	229
NOT STATED				1479	1465	2944

TYPE OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION	FULL-TIME STUDENTS			OTHER			TOTAL		
	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
SCHOOLS-									
GOVERNMENT	12789	12305	25094	0	0	0	12789	12305	25094
NON-GOVERNMENT-CATHOLIC	4025	3680	7705	0	0	0	4025	3680	7705
NON-GOVERNMENT-OTHER	844	671	1515	0	0	0	844	671	1515
INSTITUTION NOT CLASSIFIED									
AS SCHOOL	23	27	50	0	2	2	23	29	52
TYPE OF SCHOOL NOT STATED	333	333	666	1	1	2	334	334	668
TOTAL PLPILS AT SCHOOL	18014	17016	35030	1	3	4	18015	17019	35034
OTHER EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS-									
COLLEGE OF ADVANCED EDUCATION *	312	303	615	794	557	1351	1106	860	1966
TEACHERS COLLEGE	22	100	122	12	16	28	34	116	150
TECHNICAL COLLEGE	62	221	283	982	335	1317	1044	556	1600
UNIVERSITY AND OTHER									
EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS *	2110	916	3026	1749	592	2341	3859	1508	5367
TOTAL STUDENTS AT OTHER									
EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS	2506	1540	4046	3537	1500	5037	6043	3040	9083
STUDENTS NOT AT RECOGNISED EDUCATIONAL									
INSTITUTIONS AND NOT STATED	37	16	53	1751	418	2169	1788	434	2222
TOTAL OF ALL STUDENTS CURRENTLY STUDYING	20557	18572	39129	5289	1921	7210	25846	26493	46339
CHILD NOT YET ATTENDING SCHOOL	0	0	0	8677	8144	16821	8677	8144	16821
OTHER NOT STUDYING	10	11	21	39056	41826	80882	39066	41837	80903
TOTAL POPULATION	20567	18583	39150	53022	51891	104913	73589	70474	144063

* SEE EXPLANATORY NOTES

TABLE 12. POPULATION, 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY LEVEL AND FIELD OF QUALIFICATION OBTAINED AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

HIGHEST LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION OBTAINED	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	HIGHEST LEVEL OF QUALIFICATION OBTAINED	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
NO QUALIFICATION	29176	35838	65014	BACHELOR DEGREE, POST GRADUATE			
TRADE LEVEL QUALIFICATION -				DIPLOMA OR EQUIVALENT -			
TRADE NOT SPECIFIED	19	1	20	FIELD NOT SPECIFIED	134	42	176
METAL TRADES	1278	4	1282	NATURAL SCIENCES	807	301	1108
ELECTRICAL TRADES	923	3	926	ENGINEERING	359	1	360
MOTOR TRADES	637	0	637	OTHER TECHNOLOGY	91	7	98
BUILDING AND FURNITURE TRADES	360	13	362	ARCHITECTURE	78	8	86
PRINTING TRADES	540	30	570	AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY	262	24	286
CLOTHING, FOOTWEAR AND				ECONOMICS, COMMERCE AND			
TEXTILE TRADES	140	157	297	GOVERNMENT	1292	151	1443
OTHER TRADES	1025	506	1531	SOCIAL AND BEHAVIOURAL SCIENCES	166	206	372
TOTAL TRADE LEVEL	8170	714	8884	HUMANITIES	369	409	778
TECHNICIAN LEVEL QUALIFICATION -				ARTS (N.E.I.)	151	182	333
FIELD NOT SPECIFIED	8	6	14	LAW	361	41	402
NATURAL SCIENCES	54	44	98	EDUCATION	71	118	189
ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY-				SOCIAL AND BEHAVIOURAL SCIENCES			
ELECTRICAL	684	17	701	AND HUMANITIES WITH TEACHER'S			
MECHANICAL	279	7	286	CERTIFICATE OR DIPLOMA	292	405	697
BUILDING	379	18	397	OTHER FIELD WITH TEACHER'S			
OTHER	266	28	294	CERTIFICATE OR DIPLOMA	62	46	108
MINING AND METALLURGY	14	0	14	MEDICINE AND DENTISTRY-			
AGRICULTURE	291	27	318	BACHELOR DEGREE ONLY	195	83	278
BUSINESS AND ADMINISTRATION	548	335	883	POST GRADUATE DIPLOMA	117	16	133
NURSING CERTIFICATE COURSES	24	1980	2004	FINE ARTS	10	22	32
PARA-MEDICAL	32	53	85	OTHER	55	75	130
ART AND DESIGN	53	166	219	TOTAL DEGREE LEVEL	4872	2137	7009
OTHER	37	52	89	HIGHER DEGREE LEVEL OR EQUIVALENT -			
TOTAL TECHNICIAN LEVEL	2669	2733	5402	FIELD NOT SPECIFIED	125	38	163
TERTIARY QUALIFICATIONS -				NATURAL SCIENCES	641	122	763
(EXCLUDING DEGREES)				ENGINEERING	64	0	64
FIELD NOT SPECIFIED	29	0	29	OTHER TECHNOLOGY	17	1	18
NATURAL SCIENCES	78	20	98	ARCHITECTURE	7	2	9
ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY-				AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY	103	3	106
ELECTRICAL AND MECHANICAL	367	3	370	ECONOMICS, COMMERCE AND			
BUILDING	183	2	185	GOVERNMENT	154	11	165
OTHER	102	5	107	SOCIAL AND BEHAVIOURAL SCIENCES	78	12	90
ARCHITECTURE	89	5	94	HUMANITIES	163	66	229
AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY	35	3	38	LAW	36	2	38
BUSINESS, ADMINISTRATION				EDUCATION	37	15	52
AND COMMERCE	759	80	839	MEDICINE AND DENTISTRY	54	8	62
SOCIAL AND BEHAVIOURAL				FINE ARTS	9	7	16
SCIENCES	7	21	28	OTHER	20	10	30
RELIGION AND THEOLOGY	87	8	95	TOTAL HIGHER DEGREE LEVEL	1568	297	1865
EDUCATION	454	1772	2226	QUALIFICATIONS NOT CLASSIFIED			
HEALTH AND PARAMEDICAL				BY LEVEL -			
STUDIES	137	282	419	COMMERCE AND ADMINISTRATION	240	3134	3374
LIBRARIANSHIP	16	113	129	TECHNICAL	125	15	140
FINE ARTS, MUSIC AND DESIGN	63	151	214	OTHER	195	321	516
OTHER	278	44	322	TOTAL NOT CLASSIFIED	560	3470	4030
TOTAL OTHER TERTIARY LEVEL	2684	2509	5193	INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED	12	12	24
				TOTAL WITH QUALIFICATIONS			
				TOTAL POPULATION 15 YEARS	20475	11872	32347
				OF AGE AND OVER	49651	47710	97361

TABLE 13. POPULATION, 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

	EMPLOYED				UNEMPLOYED			TOTAL IN LAOUR FORCE	TOTAL NOT IN LAOUR FORCE	TOTAL	
	EMPLOYER	SELF-EMPLOYED	EMPLOYEE	HELPER	TOTAL	LOCKING FOR FIRST JOB	OTHER				TOTAL
MALES	1616	1610	58330	64	41620	81	334	415	42035	7616	49651
FEMALES	344	434	21142	129	22049	90	410	500	22549	25161	47710
PERSONS	1960	2044	59472	193	63669	171	744	915	64584	32777	97361

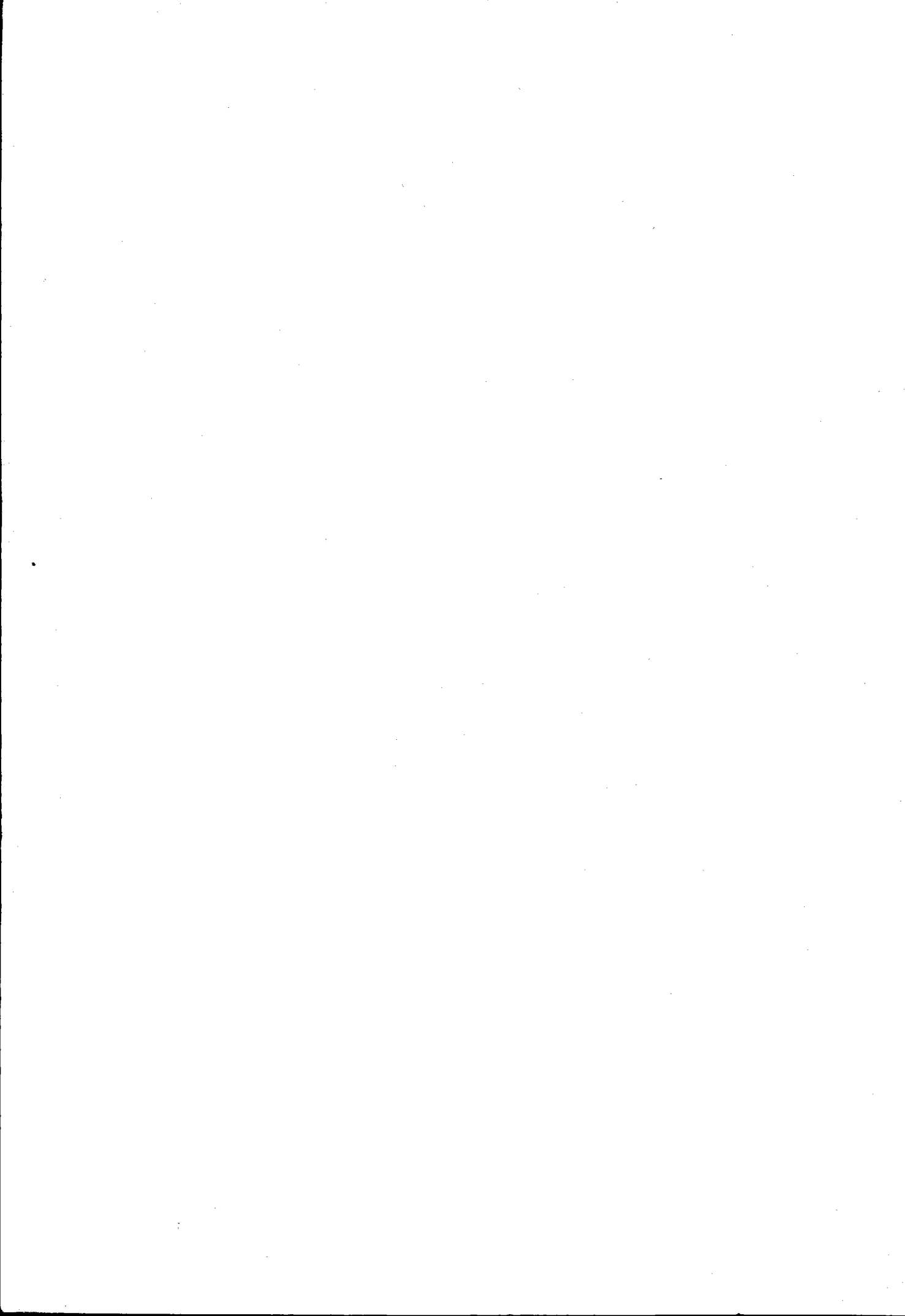
SEE EXPLANATORY NOTES

	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS		MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL & RELATED WORKERS -				WORKERS IN TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATION -			
ARCHITECTS, ENGINEERS, SURVEYORS, PROFESSIONAL CHEMISTS, PHYSICISTS, OTHER PHYS. SCIENTISTS	400	5	405	DECK & ENGINEER OFFICERS, SHIP	6	0	6
BIOLOGISTS, VETS, AGRONOMISTS, REL. SCIENTISTS	515	58	573	DECK, ENGINEER HANDS, SHIP & BOATHMEN	7	0	7
MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS, DENTISTS	287	61	348	ATR PILOTS, NAVIGATORS, FLIGHT ENGINEERS	16	0	16
NURSES INCL. TRAINEES	272	48	320	DRIVERS & FIREMEN, RAIL TRANSPORT	4	0	4
PROF. MEDICAL WORKERS, NEC	6	941	947	DRIVERS, ROAD TRANSPORT	1355	63	1418
TEACHERS	90	96	186	GUARDS & CONDUCTORS, RAILWAY	1	0	1
CLERGY & MEMBERS OF RELIGIOUS ORDEPS	1073	1551	2624	INSPECTORS, SUPERVISORS, CONTROLLERS	74	1	75
LAW PROFESSIONALS	128	29	157	TELEPHONE, TELEGRAPH, TELECOM. OPERATORS	57	319	376
ARTISTS, ENTERTAINERS, WRITERS, REL. WORKERS	220	17	237	POSTMASTERS, POSTMEN & MESSENGERS	230	115	345
DRAFTSMEN & TECHNICIANS, NEC	418	203	621	WORKERS IN TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATION, NEC	15	1	16
OTHER PROF., TECHNICAL & RELATED WORKERS	1903	455	2358				
	1935	560	2495				
TOTAL	7247	4014	11261	TOTAL	1765	499	2264
ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE, MANAGERIAL WORKERS -				TRADESMEN, PROD. PROCESS WKRS, LABOURERS, NEG -			
ADMIN. & EXECUTIVE OFFICIALS, GOVERNMENT, NEC	1030	11	1041	SPINNERS, WEAVERS, KNITTERS, DYERS, REL. WKRS	1	4	5
EMPLOYERS, MANAGERS, WORKERS OWN ACCOUNT, NEC	2697	423	3120	TAILORS, CUTTERS, FLORISTS, REL. WORKERS	122	87	209
				LEATHER CUTTERS, LASTERS, SEWERS, REL. WKRS	12	1	13
TOTAL	3727	434	4161	FURNACEMEN, ROLLERS, MOULDERS, METAL MAKERS	11	0	11
CLERICAL WORKERS -				METAL TRADESMEN, MECHANICS & REL. WORKERS			
BOOK-KEEPERS & CASHIERS	376	554	930	INSTRUMENT MAKERS, JEWELLERS, REL. WORKERS	186	10	196
STENOGRAPHERS & TYPISTS	0	3552	3552	METAL TRADESMEN, MECHANICS & REL. WORKERS	2065	1	2066
OTHER CLERICAL WORKERS	8055	6843	14898	ELECTRICIANS & REL. WORKERS	1311	2	1313
				METAL & ELECTRICAL PROD. PROCESS WKRS, NEC	153	23	176
TOTAL	8431	10949	19380	CARPENTERS, WOOD MACHINISTS & REL. WORKERS	1418	2	1420
SALES WORKERS -				PAINTERS & DECORATORS			
INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE, SALESMEN, VALUERS	368	36	404	BRICKLAYERS, PLASTERERS, CONST. WORKERS, NEC	608	8	616
COMM. TRAVELLERS, MANUFACTURERS AGENTS	423	32	455	PRINTING TRADES WORKERS	2015	2	2017
PROPRIETORS, SHOPKEEPERS, WORKERS OWN ACCOUNT, NEC, RETAIL WHOLESALE TRADE, SALESMEN, SHOP ASSISTANTS, REL. WORKERS	1215	1903	3118	POTTERY, GLASS & CLAY WORKERS	490	125	615
				MILLERS, BAKERS, FOOD & DRINK WORKERS	80	2	82
TOTAL	2006	1971	3977	CHEMICAL, SUGAR, PAPER, PROD. PROCESS WKRS	360	33	393
FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS -				TOBACCO PRODUCT MAKERS			
FARMERS & FARM MANAGERS	203	44	247	RUBBER, PLASTIC, CONCRETE, PROCESS WKRS, NEC	70	31	101
FARM WORKERS INCL. FARM FOREMEN	684	57	741	PACKERS, WRAPPERS, LABELLERS	14	36	50
WOOL CLASSERS	3	0	3	STAT. ENGINE, EXCAVATING, LIFTING OPERATORS	450	0	450
HUNTERS & TRAPPERS	0	0	0	STOREMEN & FREIGHT HANDLERS	458	24	482
FISHERMEN & RELATED WORKERS	4	0	4	LABOURERS, NEC	1383	24	1407
TIMBER GETTERS, OTHER FORESTRY WORKERS	85	1	86				
TOTAL	979	102	1081	TOTAL	11217	415	11632
MINERS, QUARRYMEN, RELATED WORKERS -				SERVICE, SPORT & RECREATION WORKERS -			
MINERS, MINERAL PROSPECTORS & QUARRYMEN	30	0	30	FIRE BRIGADE, POLICE & PROTECTIVE WORKERS	712	9	721
MELL DRILLERS, OIL, WATER, RELATED WORKERS	1	0	1	HOUSEKEEPERS, COOKS, MAIDS, REL. WORKERS	329	1279	1608
MINERAL TREATERS	21	0	21	WAITERS, BARTENDERS	137	498	635
				CARETAKERS, CLEANERS, BUILDINGS	390	423	813
TOTAL	52	0	52	BARBERS, HAIRDRESSERS & BEAUTICIANS	80	210	290
MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES				LAUNDERERS, DRY CLEANERS & PRESSERS			
				ATHLETES, SPORTSMEN, REL. WORKERS	28	77	105
				PHOTOGRAPHERS & CAMERA OPERATORS	36	17	53
				UNDERTAKERS & CREMATORIUM WORKERS	83	7	90
				SERVICE, SPORT, RECREATION WORKERS, NEC	5	1	6
				TOTAL	1998	2731	4729
				MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	2789	219	3008
				INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	1409	715	2124
				TOTAL EMPLOYED	41620	22049	63669

TABLE 15. EMPLOYED POPULATION BY INDUSTRY, AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, CENSUS 30 JUNE 1971

INDUSTRY SUB-DIVISION	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS	INDUSTRY SUB-DIVISION	MALES	FEMALES	PERSONS
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING AND HUNTING -				WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE -			
AGRICULTURE	274	66	340	WHOLESALE TRADE	1432	370	1802
SERVICES TO AGRICULTURE	19	3	22	RETAIL TRADE	3464	2935	6399
FORESTRY AND LOGGING	113	2	115	TOTAL (1)	4898	3305	8203
FISHING AND HUNTING	4	0	4	TRANSPORT AND STORAGE -			
TOTAL (1)	410	71	481	ROAD TRANSPORT	994	102	1096
MINING -				RAILWAY TRANSPORT	44	9	53
METALLIC MINERALS	3	0	3	WATER TRANSPORT	12	2	14
COAL	0	0	0	AIR TRANSPORT	218	68	286
CRUDE PETROLEUM INC NATURAL GAS	0	0	0	OTHER TRANSPORT AND STORAGE	105	48	153
CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS	74	3	77	TOTAL (1)	1378	229	1607
OTHER NON-METALLIC MINERALS	2	0	2	COMMUNICATION			
SERVICES TO MINING	21	7	28	TOTAL	668	325	993
TOTAL (1)	101	10	111	FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES -			
MANUFACTURING -				FINANCE AND INVESTMENT	704	612	1316
FOOD BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	330	94	424	INSURANCE	354	226	580
TEXTILES	20	9	29	REAL ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES	1101	819	1920
CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR	11	30	41	TOTAL (1)	2165	1660	3825
WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND FURNITURE	313	23	336	PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE -			
PAPER, PAPER PRODUCTS, PRINTING, PUBLISHING	950	401	1351	PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	9354	4958	14312
CHEMICAL, PETROLEUM AND COAL PRODUCTS	82	22	104	DEFENCE	5050	1451	6501
NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	362	25	387	TOTAL (1)	14405	6413	20818
BASIC METAL PRODUCTS	28	7	35	COMMUNITY SERVICES -			
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	391	45	436	HEALTH	481	1918	2399
TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	46	7	53	EDUCATION, LIBRARIES, MUSEUMS AND ART GALLERIES	2478	3446	5924
OTHER INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT AND HOUSEHOLD APPLIANCES	229	49	278	WELFARE, RELIGIOUS INSTITUTIONS	178	183	361
LEATHER, RUBBER, & PLASTIC PRODUCTS AND MANUFACTURING NEC	34	9	43	OTHER COMMUNITY SERVICES	1897	658	2555
TOTAL (1)	2808	730	3538	TOTAL (1)	5032	6211	11243
ELECTRICITY GAS AND WATER -				ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATION, RESTAURANTS, HOTELS AND PERSONAL SERVICES -			
ELECTRICITY AND GAS	192	72	264	ENTERTAINMENT, RECREATIONAL SERVICES	836	428	1264
WATER SEWERAGE AND DRAINAGE	169	0	169	RESTAURANTS, HOTELS AND CLUBS	754	1136	1890
TOTAL (1)	361	72	433	PERSONAL SERVICES	225	436	661
CONSTRUCTION -				PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS EMPLOYING STAFF	9	99	108
GENERAL CONSTRUCTION	3656	190	3846	TOTAL (1)	1824	2099	3923
SPECIAL-TRADE CONTRACTING	2412	140	2552	NON CLASSIFIABLE TO INDUSTRY			
TOTAL (1)	6225	336	6561				
				TOTAL EMPLOYED	41620	22049	63669

(1) NOTE - INCLUDES UNDEFINED



1971 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING PUBLICATIONS

Issued by the Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

Information from the 1971 Census of Population and Housing is in two series of publications :

Field Count Statements contain preliminary population figures compiled by field personnel during the taking of the Census and are available free of charge from the Bureau of Census and Statistics in Canberra. These have all been issued and in the list below dates of issue are shown in italics.

No. 1. Population : States and Territories	<i>October 1971</i>
No. 2. Population : Principal Urban Centres	<i>April 1972</i>

Population : Local Government Areas and Towns —

No. 3. New South Wales	<i>February 1972</i>
No. 4. Victoria	<i>February 1972</i>
No. 5. Queensland	<i>February 1972</i>
No. 6. South Australia	<i>February 1972</i>
No. 7. Western Australia	<i>February 1972</i>
No. 8. Tasmania	<i>February 1972</i>
No. 9. Northern Territory and Australian Capital Territory	<i>December 1971</i>
No. 10. Population : Commonwealth Electoral Divisions	<i>July 1972</i>

Bulletins. Final results of the 1971 Census of Population and Housing are being released in a series of 14 bulletins, seven of which consist of separate parts for States and Territories. The titles are given below with the price (where known so far), with freight cost within Australia in brackets. Bulletins 1 to 5 will be issued early in 1973. The remainder will follow during the year.

Bulletin 1. SUMMARY OF POPULATION. 25 cents each part (12c)

Part 1. New South Wales	Part 4. South Australia	Part 7. Northern Territory
Part 2. Victoria	Part 5. Western Australia	Part 8. Australian Capital Territory
Part 3. Queensland	Part 6. Tasmania	Part 9. Australia

Bulletin 2. SUMMARY OF DWELLINGS. 25 cents each part (12c)

Part 1. New South Wales	Part 4. South Australia	Part 7. Northern Territory
Part 2. Victoria	Part 5. Western Australia	Part 8. Australian Capital Territory
Part 3. Queensland	Part 6. Tasmania	Part 9. Australia

Bulletin 3. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS. 25 cents each part (12c)

Part 1. New South Wales	Part 4. South Australia	Part 7. Northern Territory
Part 2. Victoria	Part 5. Western Australia	Part 8. Australian Capital Territory
Part 3. Queensland	Part 6. Tasmania	Part 9. Australia

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Part 3. Queensland	Part 6. Tasmania	Part 9. Australia

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